

18

Papers, Sept. - Dec. 1869

W. B. ROGERS  
MC 1

Berlin Sept 3 1869

My dear Prof.

I enclose a  
receipt for the check  
which came to hand  
yesterday. I am very  
glad to be assured  
of your steady recovery  
and hope that we  
may soon have the pleasure  
of seeing you  
in perfect health.

The quiet and  
lack of news in  
Berlin just now  
is appalling.

Yours ever truly  
Frank H. Stover

Sept 3. 1869

10)

(X)

Boston Sept. 6. 1862.

William F. Rogers Esq

Dear Sir.

The  
management of the  
Summer Library Association  
desire to secure your ser-  
vices as lecturer during  
the coming season.

Can you see them, and  
if so, on what Thursday  
evening during the month  
of Dec. or Jan. are you  
at liberty to engage?

As early an answer as  
will be convenient for you  
is desired by

Very truly yours,

J. P. Averill

P.S.

Post office address, East Boston

[9/6/1869]

Lectures in East Boston  
Summer Inst.

On Thursday Evg:

Begins? 3<sup>rd</sup> Thursday in  
Nov.

(or Thursday in Dec.  
or Jan.). Will do.

Address: J. P. Averill & Sons.

Reply by next Monday.

Mr. J. W. Ward  
I beg you to will me  
to tell all  
the things  
introduced with regard  
to my work & its  
proceeds until we have  
worked some it  
was not working out  
what was to be  
done at present  
as far as I  
hope to finish it  
in time, so don't  
say it's done at this  
time & I will be  
very glad you  
would do it  
when I have left.

[9/6/1869]

Lectures in East Boston  
Summer Inst.

On Thursday Eve.

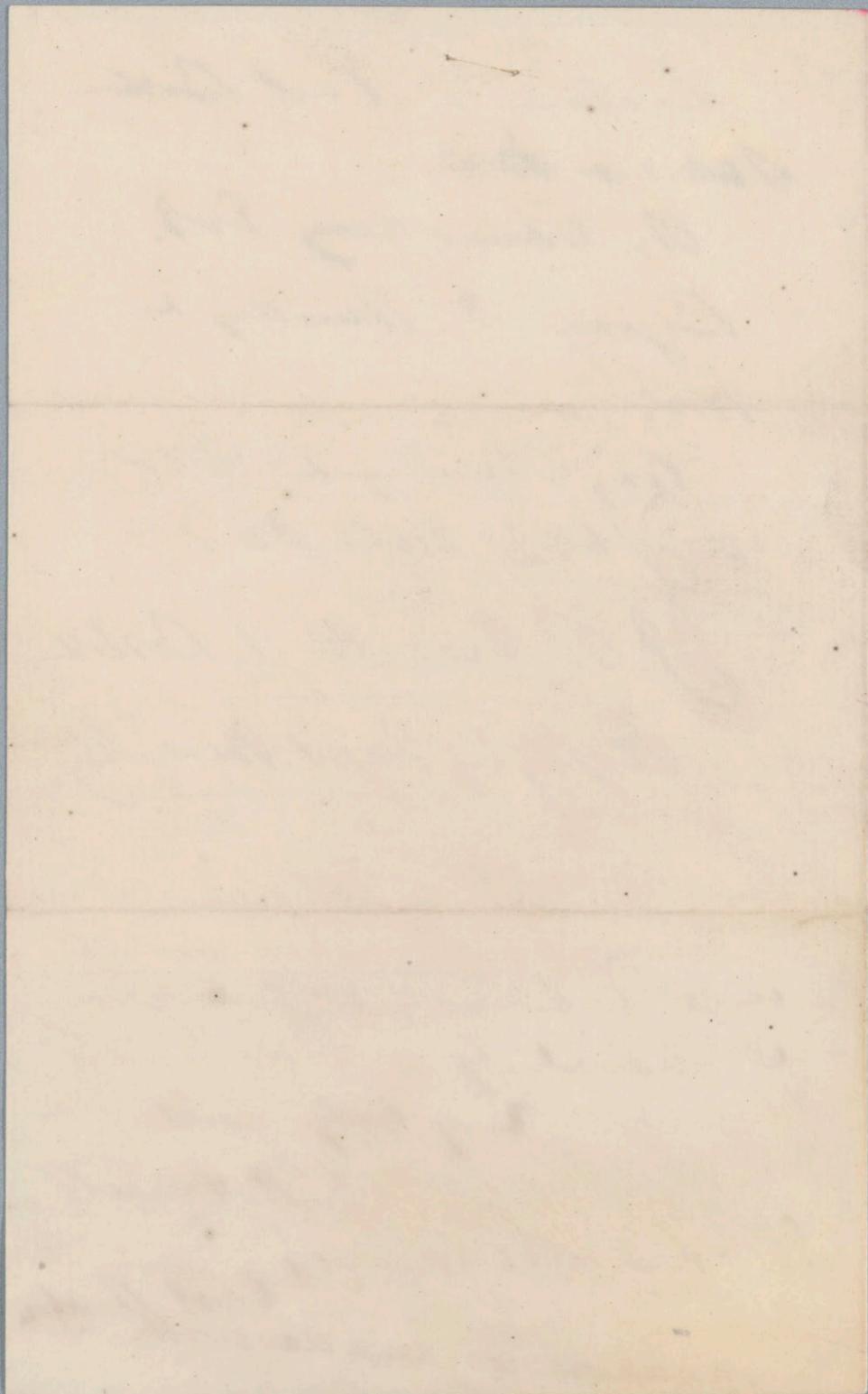
Begins 3<sup>rd</sup> Thursday in  
Nov.

(Any Thursday & Dec.  
or Jan.). Will do.

Address  
J. P. Averill & Sons.

Reply by next Monday.

W. J. Smith & Son  
Manufacturers of  
Cannery Equipment



13)

Newport

Mass Just Left  
Sept 15 1869

My dear Prof

I intended to write you again before leaving for my short trip to see my brother in N.H; but did not find time.

On my return here in Boston yesterday morning I learned with extreme pain through what a terrible scene you have passed. I saw Mr Hillard yesterday who told me that little May was injured at the same time, but as you did not mention it in your letter to Dr Knuland I trust it was not serious. And how does my dear Mrs Rogers bear up under her great burden? My wife so often fears that she may find

the need of rest before  
long. How I wish you  
both could have the quiet  
of our country life for  
a time, with no care  
or anxiety - But this is  
out of the question. I am  
delighted to learn that  
notwithstanding all you  
have passed through dur-  
ing these last weeks,  
you now than hold  
your ground. I am  
glad, & almost the only  
ardent desire I have  
is that you may be  
well enough to be here  
again & cheer us by  
Your presence and en-  
couraging words -

You will be glad to know  
that our building did  
not suffer as much as I  
feared it might. Mr Fogg

thinks that \$50 will repair  
the damage.

We have secured a few  
shares of space at the  
Fair of the New Ch. Ass  
which opens today to exhibit  
specimens of our drawings -  
It will at any rate call  
the attention of thousands to  
us who might not hear in  
any other way. We have a  
Circular containing  
the substance of the Catalogue  
which we shall place there  
for those who wish -

Our prospects for the next  
term continue to look  
bright, & I trust hope  
that we may at least  
reach our two hundred.

The new Chemical Laboratory  
under the Presidents room is  
completed & is a model  
in all respects.

Putkins Laboratory is also  
ready. I found from confe-  
rence I had at Saline that  
the sailing at Cornell is  
not so smooth after all.  
Many of the departments,  
among others that of Phys-  
ics is in a lamentable con-  
dition - Instead of a  
Physical Laboratory, they have  
not even settled upon the  
Cours in Physics & are  
very destitute of apparatus.  
Auit a large number of  
members visited us, &  
were much impressed by  
what they saw. We have  
every reason to be gratified  
with our success & standing  
among the institutions of the  
County. Mrs R is at Oxford,  
but I shall send her love  
to you & your family with  
my own. I have yet to see  
your brother - I do not dis-

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18. Pembroke Road  
Dublin  
Sept 24. 1849.

Friend

I tried, but in vain,  
to fill you out before leaving  
Birmingham, again to express  
what I hope that you would  
be induced to visit Ireland  
I take up your quarters  
with me for a few days.

I send this to our offer  
- London, hoping they may

be able to tell you them.

I will give you another  
letter, express pleasure  
to see Mr. Roger myself  
here, whenever you come  
and they join with me -  
hoping that you will be  
able to arrange your  
plans so as to remain  
with them the single day  
you threatened - There are  
several points of interest

geologically about Dublin  
and I shall be very happy  
to show you those -

Will you kindly let me  
hear when you come.

I go to the country in the  
morning, but two great  
distances, so shall readily  
meet you here, whenever  
you can come, if you will  
write a few days before  
your arrival - and

begging my remembrance

Mrs. Rogers

believe in

wishing you

W. Graham

Prof. W. D. Rogers.

—

13) W.D. Brewster 1864  
Mass. Institute of Technology.

BOSTON, Oct 13 1864

My dear Prof.

When I saw you I intended to ask if you would allow the use of your Microscope in the Physical Laboratory. We have purchased one, but the instrument is so important that two can be in use all the time to good advantage - The class occupied the laboratory again today & we no longer feel any doubt of the result.

We gave the class the option of each assuming his own breakage, or of sneaking a mutual matter of it, & charging all damage to the class.

The latter mode was unanimously adopted.

At the Academy last evening all asked after you, & were delighted to hear of your improved health. Loveling is back in good health & spirits.

Eliot's inauguration takes place next Tuesday at 3 P.M. to which the Faculty & Gov. of the Inst are invited.

Last evening. On motion of Peirce the Academy voted to allow the Math section to hold special meetings & report from time to time to the Academy. From want of black boards the Academy Hall is a poor place to hold the meetings, & I asked the section to meet at the Inst, in my lecture room. Peirce was delighted. He is going to send us some of the best Coast Survey instruments for our triangulation.

Prof Henck & the new ones, Whiting and Mitchell, have had a session & laid out the work of the year.

The fine quarters in Brooklin for the winter - a private family, no the boarders, & our own table - just the arrangement to save my wife who is by no means well.

I can not tell exactly, but we are near 19°; & still they come - Will write again soon -

With love to all I am

Ever & faithfully  
I. H. Knobell.

# Mass. Institute of Technology.

BOSTON, Oct 15 1864

My dear Prof

I shall have time  
to write you a short note  
before leaving for Oxford -

The Gov met today, & accept-  
ed the invitation to attend  
the inauguration next  
Tuesday, while the faculty  
will also attend.) Judge

Digges says the name of  
Eliot has not been named  
in Committee for Mr. Shew's  
place & he does not think  
it would be proper for him  
to hold a place on our  
Govt. So you see that  
our friend's fears ran away  
with his judgment.

Allow the photographer sent  
us today the fine one  
of you enlarged to the  
size of life, handsomely  
framed, as a present  
to the Inst.

Tell Mrs Rogers that  
it is really our dear  
President in viable  
form, just on the  
point of looking up  
from the page which  
he is reading <sup>at</sup> with  
that benignant smile  
which wins all hearts.  
Also give her my love  
& many thanks for the  
package of Nithanshe  
This was sent unexpected  
I wished to get what

I knew would be safe  
for my dear wife to take.  
But coming as it does  
will make it doubly val-  
uable.

I will write you a  
line from Oxford-

Ever & devotedly  
J D Renwick.

Prof Punkle

Institute  
Correspondence,

1869. 70. 71.

13)

Oxford. Mass 136  
Oct 17 1869

Newport

My dear Prof

I came up on the Friday eve train, I found my wife still suffering from what I trust may prove only a temporary trouble. I brought a bottle of the Sherry with me, & my wife sends her best love & thanks to Mrs Rogers & yourself for this kind remembrance.

I think I told you that we had found quarters with a family where we are the only boarders I have our own table - I am very glad on my wifes account. She will have all the

privacy of her own house,  
with an almost entire  
freedom from care, which  
is the great need.

We shall be in Brooklin,  
only a minute or two  
from the station. It will  
be more convenient for me  
to dine at home than  
at any place in town,  
except the new Hotel  
opposite the Nat Hist Soc.  
Building.

I expect to find word  
from Mr Lovell when  
I get down tomorrow, & I  
shall get the Adv. in the  
papers of Tuesday.

As I told you Marc  
has now in attendance  
in his dept. I think 13  
students, & 10 additional

ones, employed in offices  
in town will attend  
his lectures which begin  
the 1st of Nov.

This you see will make  
an unexpectedly large  
class, & I think will  
justify the recommenda-  
tion I shall make to  
you in my next on  
Monday or Tuesday; when  
I shall send you es-  
timates of income, & num-  
ber of students now in at-  
tendance. I think our  
income will be at least  
\$3000 larger than last year  
& if the Mrs Walker suit  
shall come to an end  
in the mean time, this  
amount will be increased.  
They are paying some \$1600

per an. int. which will  
be stopped when the bal-  
an for th Walker estate  
comes, even if the suit goes  
against us.

Mr Endicott feels certain  
that if you can see Mr  
Shayer that he will  
give us this year at least  
\$25000. & we ought to be  
able to raise as much  
more.

If we can once bring the  
salaries of our Prof up to  
\$2500 it will do quite well  
especially with the small cur-  
additional.

Hoping that your health  
is still improving & the  
family will I am  
ever your devoted

I D Runkle  
President Rogers.

Iststead Ruby  
October 31.  
1864

My dear Sir,

The great pleasure I received <sup>in</sup> <sub>in</sub> making your and Mrs Rogers acquaintance at Iststead makes me desirous to introduce the Beano, Miss Sophie Blake, the daughter of an old esteemed friend.

and education. She has  
devoted herself to the  
improvement of the  
Educational system in  
this country; and  
with the view to gain  
experience and information  
on the subjects she has  
been travelling in Germany  
and is desirous to visit  
the Northern States of

America for that  
purpose..

She would be much  
indebted to you (as I  
may truly say Mrs Gunn  
and I should be) if you  
would have the kindness  
to give her introductions,  
and to open to her such  
facilities as you may  
be able to forward her

1095-

Read Mr Gunn

views.

With much respect  
and Mr Gunn's and my  
warmest kind regards and  
best wishes to Mrs Rogers  
and yourself. Believe me  
very dear Sir.

yours very truly,

John Gunn

Professor Rogers

L & E



Newport, R. I.

BOSTON,

Nov 16 1869

My dear Prof.

I think I forgot to state that the tuition of each student whose name I sent you is \$150 per an. For the term \$750 is now due.

Our students according to custom sent in a petition for the Friday & Saturday following Thanksgiving which was granted.

We have also decided to limit the drill to the first two years.

It became more & more apparent that it interfered with the professional work, & we could not well compel graduates from other institutions to drill, nor exceed them without creating an needless distinction. I am satisfied that it is the thing to do.

Hope to see you soon-

Ever yours faithfully  
I D Runkle



the day I had the  
second book, which contained  
several new things with  
which I was not familiar.

Cambridge Dec. 7. 1863.

Dear Sir.—

Knowing well the active interest that you have always taken in the promotion of Science in all its branches and the desire that you have constantly shown to assist young men of scientific aspirations, I have taken the liberty to address you upon a matter entirely personal, begging at the same time, that you will give it only such attention as may be consistent with your convenience.

You will, I trust, pardon me if I speak frankly and unreservedly.

I have been, as you may be aware, connected with the Museum of Comp. Zoology from the time it was formed until now. At the first as a student but for two or three years an acting assistant with a salary barely sufficient to support myself with the utmost economy and without any regular appointment (like all the other workers here) or even any assurance that my salary, ~~would~~ such as it is, would be continued from one month

to another. Previous to graduating (18 months ago) and while I had the interests of no one but myself to look to, this position had some advantages, although in taking sole charge of three departments. (Mammals, Birds and Polyps) my time for study was greatly reduced.

More recently, however, events have transpired to make my position, of itself, anything but desirable, since any independence of action or of thought (if expressed) is nearly impossible; ~~since~~ since my time is entirely occupied by mechanical labor for which no adequate compensation is given; and since no encouragement for further "promotion" is held out, except by compromising our self respect still further by acceding to a set of "Rules" recently imposed, some of which, as American citizens, we all thoroughly contemn.

Moreover the recent death of both my parents and the partially dependent condition of younger brothers and sisters, render it imperative that I should seek some more remunerative employment; and although I am at no loss to find it outside of scientific pursuits, I am very

reluctant to leave science altogether, lest I might never be able to return to it again.

Therefore, although my greatest desire has hitherto been, as it must continue to be, to see the museum prosper in every respect and become, if possible, one of the leading Institutions of the world, I desire at the present time, most respectfully to ask your assistance in obtaining, elsewhere, <sup>employment</sup>, in some way connected with Natural Science. For although I am willing to sacrifice my own feelings and interests to a very great extent to Prof. Agassiz, to whom as my teacher I owe much gratitude and respect, and for whom, as a kind friend, I have great love, yet I feel that I have no right whatever to sacrifice the interests of others or my own proper self respect to aid the selfish ambition of any one.

In addition to my regular course in Zoology and Geology at the museum, my scientific studies have hitherto been chiefly Botany, Chemistry, Mineralogy and Photography (chiefly with reference to its uses in Natural History).

Having freely stated my position and reasons for desiring a change. Should you have it in your power at any time and choose

to aid me in obtaining a situation, either in connection with the Institute of Technology or elsewhere, such assistance would be most gratefully received.

I have sometimes thought whether I might not do good service in connection with the proposed department of Organic Materials, in the Institute, my studies having led somewhat in that direction,

However I am willing to rely upon your better judgement as to what I am adapted, and in the meantime shall be ready to answer, if desired, any questions concerning myself that you may <sup>wish</sup> desire.

I have the honor to be, with great respect.

Yours sincerely

A. E. Verrill

Prof. Wm. B. Rogers

Boston, Mass.

1248

1598

65 S. Giles' St.

Norwich

Dec 9<sup>th</sup> 1889

My dear Professor Rogers

I venture to break the long silence which has spread itself between us, encouraged by the expression of your kindness in the past, by begging a favour at your hands.

My son William has long had an earnest wish to make his home in America, and would like if possible to obtain an appointment as a Professor of Mathematics there: — I believe him to be in a high degree qualified for such work; he left Oxford, where he had obtained a mathematical Post-mastership at Merton, to devote himself to his favorite study in the sister University — with what success, the enclosed testimonial from his late Tutor will attest, and he came out in the Cambridge Tripos

Trips of 1869 (a year I am afraid  
of unusual competition) 29<sup>th</sup>  
Wrangler. Permit me to ask you  
whether in your judgment his aims  
are at all likely to be fulfilled —  
and if so within your power, kindly  
to aid them.

We were sorely disappointed when  
no answer came to my letter, written  
early in last year — no doubt it  
was lost in the Post — in it, I  
thanked you for your very kind  
letter and present sent to me on the  
eve of your last departure for  
the West: paid a tribute of affectionate  
regard to the memory of your departed  
brother, who yet deserves green in our  
remembrance; and invited Mrs Rogers  
and yourself to become our honoured  
guests at the British Association  
meeting of 1868. This was an event  
to be marked by us, in all things save  
your absence, with a white stone:

our house was filled to the attics  
by a company alike distinguished and  
agreeable — The Baron von Mästler  
and his amiable lady — the President  
elect, Prof Stokes, and Dr Draper of New  
York were among our guests.

on one day we had at our tables  
the representatives of 10 different nation-  
alities! — you will be glad to hear  
that Mr Fitch <sup>is</sup> well, as you last  
met him; and, the venerable Prof. Ly-  
wick tho' infirm and rheumatic  
retains much of his intellectual force.

My wife joins me in kind remembrance  
to Mrs Rogers and yourself — and we  
yet cherish the hope of the promised  
pleasure of again seeing you both.

Believe me always  
my dear Professor Rogers

Sincerely yours

G.W.W. Firth.

P.S. I have sent you by Post Port a  
copy of William's fine Mathematical  
Essay in print —

G.W.W.F.

With all of failing eyes and hands and  
was embarrassed when anyone off  
which not would sit — Horses  
drove off — had dinner at the  
old hotel of mine with Prof. Bell  
Dinner was simple and short  
and we had no place with  
ourselves so I sat down opposite at  
and a half in the next room —  
I saw as there big hats off both  
the Prof. and Mrs. and the  
professor and myself with dried  
and powdered all of dinner round  
and round but it was very difficult  
when — dinner has us all eat the  
General all of off it seems to  
the many fine ways to eat  
all the parties are called  
off and get out of  
horses running  
especially when  
and you have to hold  
a full hand of my cards etc. if  
you will take me off  
and I am not able to do  
any thing — but you will  
be asked to drink all things as  
you can with a smile

to my dear Headam] June 20<sup>th</sup> 1850

If kind thoughts had the power of the telegraph which is even now being laid down to join the two halves of the world in which we respectively dwell, they had long since conveyed to you my warmest thanks for your kind and elegant present, rendered yet more acceptable by the very grateful expressions of your note which I am ashamed to find is dated half a year ago! — you must have thought me indifferent to both, by so protracted a silence — let me entreat you to believe that this is not so, but that the care and unrest of a laborious calling during the colder part of the year leave me scant leisure. I rejoice that on this eve of the longest day I am able to wipe off the arrear into which my correspondence has fallen, and will begin with my debt to you, which through its seeming neglect, has laid heaviest upon me. — I trust

truly glad to hear that your husband  
has so much recovered from his ac-  
cident in reference to which you  
indeed, my dear madam far over-  
rate what service I was able to  
render him: I must tell you that  
I am proud and happy in the friend-  
ship of such a man. It is a fortunate  
thing for the maintenance of good  
feeling between the two great Anglo-  
Saxon families in either hemisphere,  
when the besoin de voyageur which  
seems to impel your citizens to  
visit Europe, brings to our shores  
men of the condition, cultivation, taste  
and feeling of Professor Rogers — and  
so with the simplicity and humility  
which stamp only the highest in-  
tellectual and moral excellence:—  
I fear that travellers of this mark  
are not so common in the West,  
so that it may not be so easy for  
the many in the States of the Union  
to reciprocate the regard of the inhabitants  
of these Islands.— I have delayed for

a short time longer my full purpose  
of sending a packet to Boston, that  
I might inform the Professor and your-  
self of the latest event of our house-  
hold — the birth of our 12<sup>th</sup> child —  
(I should tell you here that we have only  
9 living) a little girl who was born  
on the 16<sup>th</sup> instant; I am happy to add  
that both mother and infant are going  
on well: this delay has brought another  
most kind letter from Professor Rogers,  
by which I learn that there is a real  
promise of his again visiting Norwich  
and that we may look forward to  
the happiness of making your acquain-  
tance in person — this gives to my  
wife and me very sincere pleasure.  
But I have yet to write to your  
husband, & your kindness will  
excuse me from saying more than  
that again I thank you for your  
kind words and Mr. Motley's history.

I am always my dear madam  
sincerely yours  
G. W. W. Firth

and the people will be  
well worth the trouble you will have  
with them. I am sorry to say that  
most of them talk all the time  
about the war and the  
war and we all feel very bad about it  
and don't like being called a coward  
but the effect was terrible. It did not go  
very far though and nothing  
was damaged and they will never do  
anything except what they want  
but it is still very bad. We have  
had several meetings since but I am afraid  
of having to do more now but we  
will do what we can. I am sorry all  
that are here will never be able to  
leave again. They are here now  
and it seems like they will  
have to stay here. We are trying to help  
them as much as we can. We have  
done a lot of good. I hope that  
you will be well soon. I send my  
best regards to Mr. Parker Black  
Boston 21.5.

28th May

13)

Mass. Institute of Technology.

BOSTON, Dec 29 1864

My dear Prof

I have been looking  
for some days for a letter  
from you - Today I saw  
Mr G. S. Hillard & learned  
that you are safely loca-  
ted at the Continental  
in Phil. Would you like  
to have Mr H in the  
Gov. in the place of Mr  
Shawin? It seems to  
me that he may be  
just the man we are  
looking after. He will  
always know your views,  
which will probably agree  
with his own.

This is considerably better than our col-  
onial; & makes the exhibit for the year  
look unusually well.

The cat. is ready to submit to the Com.  
on Construction - but I shall wait till I  
hear from you, so as to call them together  
but once.

I am glad to know that you are  
comfortably located, & hope you will  
accept my sincere wishes for a happy  
Christmas & New Year.

Ever thine affecly  
C. D. Russell.

He said that Van had  
been talking with him  
about the union of the  
Inst. with H. Cole. He  
had told him that  
such a step was not to  
thought of. Our list,  
I think, will foot up  
205. A new student is  
coming from Battison  
to take Architecture - he  
is a graduate of Har. &  
will make our no. of graduates  
16. - Knobland has just  
informed me that the  
fees for this half year  
will exceed \$13000. & he  
feels certain that the in-  
come will not fall short  
of \$25000 & may reach  
\$26000.

seed with tall sunflowers  
have gotten out  
so far the birds  
have not been seen  
but the first few  
days of May I saw  
a number of them. The  
birds were very  
numerous and the  
weather was hot and  
humid but the  
birds seemed to be  
very numerous and  
the weather was  
fine and the birds  
were very numerous  
and the weather was  
fine and the birds  
were very numerous

To the Committee on Instruction & the Government  
of the Mass. Institute of Technology.

Gentlemen

Having failed to meet you in my late visit to Boston I feel it my duty while congratulating you on the remarkable success of our School, as well in point of increasing reputation as in the number of its students, to submit to you the propriety of an increase of salary to some of the teachers, all of whom have laboured with such disinterested zeal.

In the present condition of our funds we cannot obviously raise the salaries of our Professors to a scale commensurate with the claims of such teaching as it is our aim to give. But I think that the increased income of the present year will justify some additional outlay in this direction.

I would first therefore suggest that 500 dollars be added to the salary of Prof<sup>r</sup>. Burkle for the present year in consideration of his additional labour and responsibilities as acting President and that an equal amount be appropriated to him for his like services during the past year.

[mc 1 4:63]

I would propose also that the salaries  
of Profs Pickering and Rockwell be raised  
to \$2000 each as they are performing ~~not~~  
fully the duties of their respective Chairs, and  
Prof Rockwell has in my absence the additional  
charge of the geological department.

I would further recommend that, as the  
Department of Architecture has now been brought  
into full operation, the salary of Professor Ware  
be raised to the same amount with the condition  
that he shall defray from his own salary the  
expense of the Assistant in drawing whom he  
has engaged.

In consideration of the important and continuous  
labours of Dr Threlkeld as the Secretary of the  
Institute added to those of his class-instructions  
I earnestly recommend the increase of his salary  
to \$2000 and at the same time suggest the  
propriety of giving him the title and privileges of  
a Professor.

The filling out of our Plan of the Department  
of Physics by the addition of the Physical  
Laboratory now so successfully established under



The direction of Prof. Pickering gives increased importance to the work of Mr. Fowbridge the Assistant in that Department. In view of this and of the increasing duties & responsibilities of the department of drawing which Mr. Fowbridge is conducting so ably I beg to recommend that his title be changed from Instructor to Assistant Prof., his salary for the present year remaining as before.

The aggregate of these additions amounts to 3100 dollars. The income from Student fees for the present session will certainly not fall short of 25000 dollars and may reach 26000, thus exceeding the income of last session by an amount which will more than cover this proposed increase of Salaries. In this connection it is proper to add that Mr. Lowell has generously increased his appropriation for this session to \$1000 dollars, of which 1000 will remain unexpended after payment of the lecturers at the usual rate.

In looking to the wants of the several departments of the School I feel that while in regard to many of them the corps of instruction will

[mc 1 4:63]

7

undoubtedly are long requiri to be enlarged, the Department of which Prof Atkinson has charge has a peculiar claim for such assistance. His zealous labour, now embrace a field ample enough to demand at least one assistant, and it is to be hoped that at an early day the Institute may be in a condition to enlarge this department by the establishment of a Professorship of Mental & Political Science. Without formally proposing any appropriation to this department I would ask you Consideration of the propriety of allowing Prof. Atkinson for the present to employ such help as he may more immediately require at an expense not exceeding, say \$500 dollars.

In making these suggestions, I am influenced by a desire that we should render as full justice to the claims of our instructors as may be in our power; and at the same time by a wish personally to express my appreciation of the earnestness, ability and harmonious temper with which they have performed their duties, having the assurance that in this I am but carrying out the spirit & policy which have always governed your counsels.

[mc1 4:63]

In congratulating ourselves on the very prosperous opening of the present session I cannot refrain from expressing my great personal satisfaction with the appointment recently made in our faculty of instruction. To Prof. Ordway now in charge of an important branch of the Chemical Department we may confidently look for a very thorough practical development of the course so well begun by his able predecessor; and from Professors Whiting & Mitchell of the Coast Survey we have the assurance of services which though gratuitously rendered cannot fail under Prof. Henck's direction to make his department ~~the~~ the most comprehensive & thorough school of Civil & Topographical Engineering yet established in this country.

It gives me pleasure to refer to the ability with which Prof. Pickering has carried out my views of a Laboratory of Physical instruction. This is I believe the first laboratory of the kind ever established, and as it furnishes practical training not hitherto attempted in any systematic way will give the students of the

[MC 4:63]

Institute peculiar advantages <sup>in</sup> their studies and in future researches in this very important branch of Science. Already the Chemical Laboratories of the Institute under the guidance of Prof. Storer & his colleagues, have won a high reputation throughout the country for the excellence of their equipment and the thoroughness of their teaching, and we may anticipate that these examples of practical instruction will exert a beneficial influence on the methods of scientific training <sup>far</sup> beyond the circle of our own operations.

I cannot close this communication without expressing my grateful appreciation of the faithfulness and wise discretion with which my friend Prof. Punkle has performed the duties of President during the past year. The steady improvement of my health gives me assurance that by the next session I shall be able to resume my active relations to the Institute and in the meantime I shall have, I trust, the satisfaction of sharing occasionally in its counsels while continuing to benefit by the repose & freedom from anxiety which your indulgence & my full confidence in the excellent direction of the acting President enable me to enjoy.

[mc 1 4:63]

[12/27/1869]

In reflecting on the various causes which have contributed to the steady growth of the School of the Institute we cannot I think estimate too highly the wisdom of the policy which avoiding pretension and noisy publicity has secured for it that natural adaptation to the wants of our time & community which has made each step in its development a consolidated growth as well as an enlargement of its operations. Nor should we forget how greatly our prosperity is due to the peculiar features of our plan & organisation and ~~and~~ above all to that freedom of action which the Institute owes to its separate individuality and exemption from the precedents of older institutions.

With a grateful acknowledgement of the kind consideration which you have shewn me I remain  
gentlemen as ever

Your Obedient Servt'

William B Rogers,

Pres' Mys. Inst. Technology

Philadelphia Dec: 27. 1869.

T  
Prof. Rogers:  
Communication &  
Government

Dec. 27. 1869.

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Copy.

Before the resignation of Pres. Rogers.

1869 or?  
1870?

[12/27/1869]

Gentlemen.

Having failed to meet you on my late visit to Boston, I feel it my duty, while congratulating you on the remarkable success of our School, as well in point of increasing reputation as in the number of its students, to submit to you the propriety of an increase of salary to some of the teachers, all of whom have labored with such disinterested zeal.

In the present condition of our funds we cannot raise the salaries of our professors to a scale commensurate with their claims of such teaching as it is our aim to give, but I think that the increased income of the present year will justify some additional outlay in this direction.

I would therefore first suggest that \$500 be added to the salary

of Professor Punke for the present year in consideration of his additional labors and responsibilities as acting President, and that the same amount be appropriated to him for his like services during the past year.

Secondly. The salaries of Professors Rockwell and Pickering should, I think, be raised to \$2,000 each, as they are performing the full duties of their respective chairs, and Professor Rockwell <sup>has</sup>, in my absence, the additional charge of the Geological department.

Thirdly. As the department of Architecture has now been brought into full operation, I would also recommend that the salary of Professor Ware be raised to the same amount, with the condition that he shall defray from his own salary, the expense of the assistant in drawing whom he has engaged.

Fourthly. In consideration of the important labors of Dr. Kneeland, as the Secretary of the Institute, added to

those of his class instructions, I earnestly recommend the increase of his salary to \$2,000, and at the same time suggest the propriety of giving him the titles and privileges of a professor.

Fifthly. The filling out of our plan of the department of Physics by the addition of the Physical Laboratory, now so successfully established under the direction of Professor Pickering, gives increased importance to the work of Mr. Fowbridge the assistant in that department. In view of this and of the enlarged duties and responsibilities of the department of drawing which Mr. Fowbridge is conducting so ably, I beg to recommend that his title be changed from Instructor to Assistant Professor, his salary for the present year remaining as before.

The aggregate of these additions amounts to \$3.100. The income from Students fees for the present session

will certainly not fall short of \$25,000. and may reach \$26,000., thus exceeding the income of last session by an amount which will more than cover this proposed increase of salaries. In this connection it is proper to add that Mr. John A. Lowell has generously increased his appropriation for this session to \$4,000, of which \$1,000 will remain unexpended after payment of the lecturers at the usual rate.

In looking to the wants of the several departments of the school, I feel that while in regard to some of them the corps of instruction will undoubtedly ere long require to be enlarged; the department of which Professor Atkinson has charge, has a peculiar claim for such assistance. His zealous labors now embrace a field ample enough to demand at least one assistant, and it is to be hoped that at an early day the institution may be in a condition

to enlarge this department by the establishment  
of a professorship of Mental and Political Science.  
Without formally proposing any appropriation  
to this department, I would ask your  
consideration of the propriety of allowing  
Professor Atkinson for the present, to employ  
such help as he may more immediately  
require at an expense not exceeding \$500.

In making these suggestions I am  
influenced by a desire that we should  
render as full justice to the claims of  
our instructors as may be in our power,  
and at the same time by a wish  
personally to express my appreciation  
of the earnestness, ability and harmonious  
temper with which they have performed  
their duties, having the assurance  
that in this I am but carrying out  
the spirit and policy which have  
always governed your Councils.

In congratulating ourselves on the  
very prosperous opening of the present  
session, I cannot refrain from expressing  
my great personal satisfaction with

the appointment recently made in our faculty of instruction. To Professor Ordway now in charge of an important branch of the Chemical department, we may confidently look for a very thorough, practical development of the course so well begun by his able predecessor, and from Professors Whitney and Mitchell of the Coast Survey we have the assurances of services, which though gratuitously ~~given~~ rendered, cannot fail, under Professor Henck's direction to make his department the most comprehensive and thorough School of Civil and Topographical Engineering yet established in the Country.

It gives me pleasure to refer to the great ability with which Professor Pickering has carried out my views of a Laboratory of Physical Instruction. This is, I believe, the first laboratory of the kind ever established, and as it furnishes practical instruction not hitherto attempted in any systematic

way, will give the students of the Institution peculiar advantages in their studies, and in future researches in this very important branch of Science. Already the Chemical Laboratories of the Institute, under the guidance of Professor Storer and his colleagues have won a high reputation throughout the Country for the excellence of their equipment and the thoroughness of their teaching, and we may anticipate that these examples of practical instruction will exert a most beneficial influence on the methods of scientific training far beyond the circle of our own operations.

I cannot close this communication without expressing to the Government my grateful appreciation of the faithfulness and wise discretion with which my friend Professor Runkle has performed the duties of President during the past year.

The steady improvement of my health gives me assurance that by the next

session I shall be able to resume my active relations to the Institute, and in the meantime I shall have, I trust, the satisfaction of sharing occasionally in its Councils while continuing to benefit by the repose and freedom from anxiety, which your indulgence and my full confidence in the excellent direction of the Acting President enable me to enjoy.

In reflecting on the various causes which have contributed to the steady growth of the School of the Institute, we cannot, I think, estimate too highly the wisdom of the policy which, avoiding pretense and noisy publicity, has secured for it that natural adaptation to the wants of our time and community which has rendered each step of its development a consolidated growth as well as an enlargement of its operations; nor should we forget how greatly our prosperity is due to the peculiar features of our plan and organization, and to that freedom of action which the Institute owes to its separate individuality and exemption from the precedents of older institutions. With a grateful acknowledgement of the kind consideration which you have shown me. I remain. Gentlemen. Your Obed. Servt  
W. B. R.

Copy of a letter  
from Mr Rogers to  
The Government of  
The Institute recommending  
increased salaries to  
Professors.

Written while Prof Punkle  
was "acting president—"

1869-70.

Mass Inst Techly —  
Lowell courses - 1864-70

$\frac{1}{2}$  Course on Sound. Rittering

$\frac{1}{2}$  Course on Mining. Rockwell

1 Course on Zoolog. Knuland

1 Course on English. Atkinson

1 Course on Machines &

Motors Watson

1 Course Elements Math. Osborne

1 Course Elements French. Rocker

~~1 Course Mech Draw~~

1 Course Mechanical &  
Machine Drawing. Schubert.

This makes seven courses  
which I hope Mr Lowell will  
sanction. If only six are  
given Rocker should give  
way.

